**Participles**

🡪Adjectives (describe a noun) formed from verbs

🡪Have tense & voice

🡪Have gender, case & number

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Active** | **Passive** |
| **Present** | amāns, amantis, “loving”  monēns, monentis, “warning”  ponens, ponentis, “placing”  audiēns, audientis, “hearing” | NONE |
| **Future** | amāturus, -a, -um, “about to love”  moniturus, -a, -um, “about to warn”  positurus, -a, -um, “about to place”  auditurus, -a, -um, “about to hear” | USE GERUNDIVE |
| **Perfect** | NONE except deponents  (secutus, -a, -um, “having followed”) | amātus, -a, -um, “having been loved”  monitus, -a, -um, “having been warned”  positus, -a, -um, “having been placed”  auditus, -a, -um, “having been heard” |